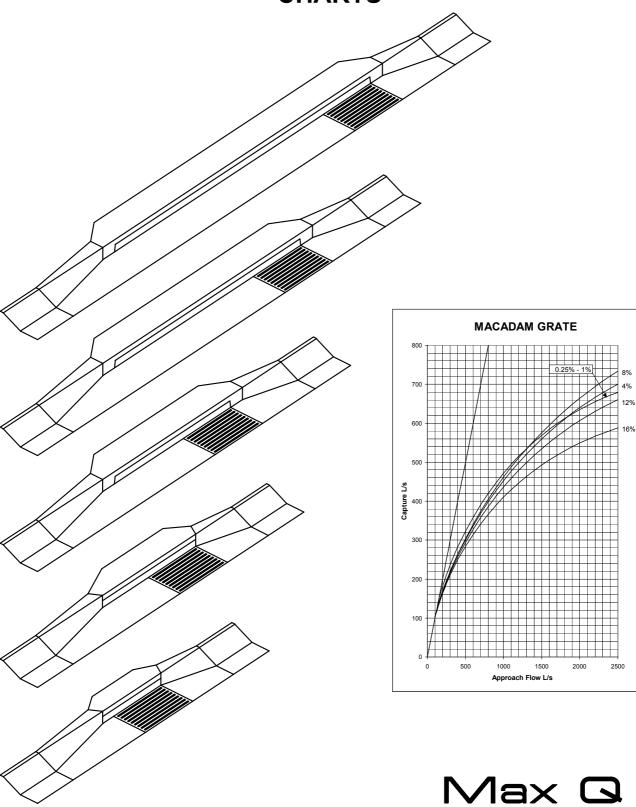


DESIGN CAPTURE CHARTS



STORMWAY

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Stormway like *Drainway* is a complete stormwater drainage inlet and manhole system in its own right. The Manning grate has been widely used for over 30 years. The *Macadam* grate and *Stormcover* are also covered in this package. The 800x500 grates combined with the 800x700 gully pit and the shorter kerb transitions minimise the intrusion of grate and inlet on both roadway and footpath.

With lip-in-line grates and the most widely used 600mm wide kerb and channel, *Stormway* lintels are only 50mm behind the kerb face providing safe continuity of the footpath width. This minimises the risk of injury to pedestrians and associated public liability claims.

Manning grates are the preferred standard because of their pedestrian friendly flat surface and bar spacings. Where very high pedestrian usage is likely Stormcover may be used. The Macadam grate, with its higher capture, is ideal for arterial roads or similar locations where pedestrian usage is limited.

STORMWAY STORMWATER INLET SYSTEM

Introduction

Stormway is a refined version of a widely used stormwater inlet system based on 800x500 grates and covers using an 800x700 gully pit. Stormway inlet safety advantages include:

- Child safe 100mm kerb inlet openings.
- 2. Vehicle and bike safe lip-in-line construction.
- 3. Limited pedestrian safety risk from footpath intrusion.
- 4. Pedestrian friendly Manning grate as an option.
- 5. Maximum pedestrian safety using the cover option.
- 6. Work & traffic safety option of inlet-manhole construction.

Other Stormway design advantages include:

- 1. Inlet options to use either of two grates or a cover.
- 2. Shorter inlet length with mainly 700mm kerb transitions.
- 3. Five inlet sizes from 1000mm to 4800mm lintel length.
- 4. Shortest extended kerb inlet 1600mm lintel 3m overall.
- 5. High efficiency capture with vaned Macadam grate.
- Design economies charts extended from 500 to 2500L/s.

Each of the grates and the cover has been flow tested using a 100mm kerb opening and the 700mm transitions. The calibration flow range is 1800L/s with curves extrapolated to 2500L/s by the test authority. The new design is designated *Stormway* to distinguish it from earlier Max Q inlets. All the inlet capacity charts in this package are based on model testing that incorporates the features listed above.

Hydraulic Modelling

Hydraulic modelling was carried out at half scale using the apparatus known to give results that are, for all practical purposes, identical to results at full scale.

Base modelling on grade was carried out at 3% crossfall with mountable kerb. Separate tests for crossfalls from 2% to 4% and barrier kerb with 300mm and 450mm channel permit calculation of factors for conversion of base model captures to other configurations.

Sag inlet tests were conducted with the cover only. Measured sag captures therefore ignore inflow through a grate.

Precast Units

The five lintels are available as precast units, at competitive prices, from a number of manufacturers. Pits and inlet-manholes are cast in situ, the most economical method of construction for these items.

Inlet Descriptions

Stormway inlets are described in terms 'S" for Stormway, the length of the lintel, 'G' for an 800x700 gully pit and 'M' for an inlet-manhole. The five inlets in terms of lintel length and the over-all length including transitions are:

Lintel mm	S1000	S1600	S2400	S3600	S4800
Overall Length	2400	3000	3800	5000	6200

Construction Details

Construction details for *Stormway* inlets are shown in Dwg S1 for normal gully pit construction and Dwg S2 for inlet-manhole construction. Kerb transition lengths are:

- Mountable kerb 700m U/S, D/S and in sag.
- BK300 kerb 1500mm U/S and 700mm D/S and in sag.
- BK450 300mm U/S, D/S and in sag.

Design Charts

Charts are provided for the cover and each grate, for each of the four inlet lengths described, covering both mountable kerb types, cross falls 2.5% and 3.0% and grades 0.25% to 16%. Factors provide solutions for other crossfalls and kerb types. The sag chart covers all kerb types, the grates and the cover.

Blockage

Blockage factors are applied to compensate for reduced capture in the field compared with ideal test conditions. Manning grates, tested with 10 litres of typical pollutant mix to 250L/s at full scale, showed no capture loss at 1% and a 5% reduction at 4% and 12% grades. Macadam grates with 80x110 streamlined openings are very blockage resistant. For system design apply Qudm-1992 blockage factors, to chart captures, as follows:

- Inlet on grade with grate 0.9 with cover 0.8
- Inlet in sag with grate 1.0 with cover 0.8

Chamber water level

To meet test conditions the design chamber water level, measured from the D/S channel invert, must not exceed:

Road grade %	S1000 - S3600	S4800
0.25% - 8%	150mm	150mm
>8% to 16%	150mm	300mm

Child Safety

Stormway kerb inlet openings are limited to 100mm. This is a desirable maximum opening to guard against small children being washed into the inlet.

Pedestrian Safety

Covers are often preferred to grates for pedestrian precincts though grates, having better capture, are more cost efficient. Pedestrian friendly Manning grates with flat surface and openings <17mm are usually acceptable alternatives to covers.

Hydraulic Efficiency

The pedestrian friendly *Manning* grate is the most widely used but the *Macadam* exhibits more efficient flow capture.

Hazen Grate

The *Hazen* grate is for secondary inlets such as at sag points on intersection turnouts and on grade wherever small size inlets are required. Design curves are based on full scale tests.

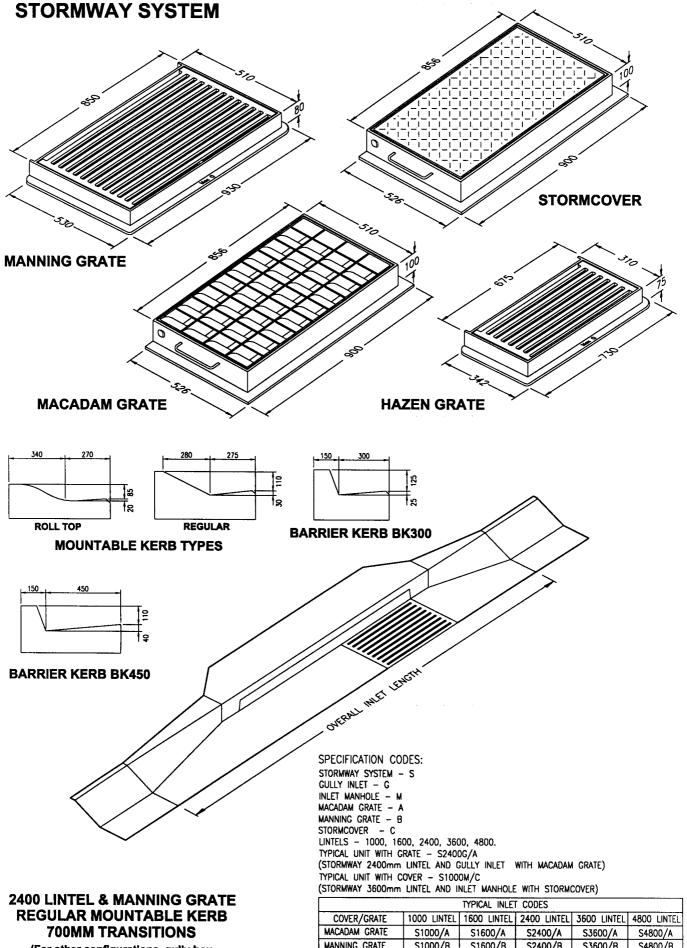
Charts

Stormway System design charts provided are:

No	Kerb and Channel Type	Cross-fall									
	Macadam Grate										
S1	Mountable regular	3.0%									
S2	Mountable regular	2.5%									
	Manning Grate										
S3	Mountable regular	3.0%									
S4	Mountable regular	2.5%									
	Cover										
S5	Mountable regular	3.0%									
S6	Mountable regular	2.5%									
	S4800 Lintel Inlets										
S7	Mountable regular	3.0%									
S8	Mountable regular	2.5%									
	Sag										
S9	All Kerb Types	2 - 4%									
	Conversion Factors										
S10	All Kerb Types	2 - 4%									

Hazen design charts provided are:

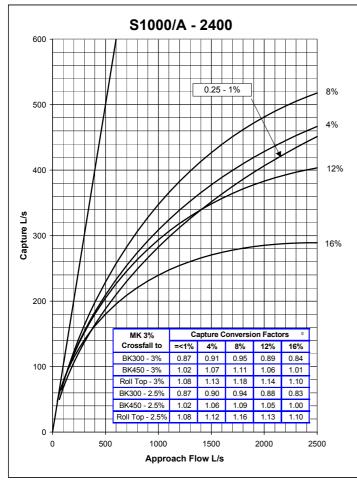
No	Kerb and Channel Type	Cross-fall
	Hazen Grate	
S11	Mountable and Barrier	All

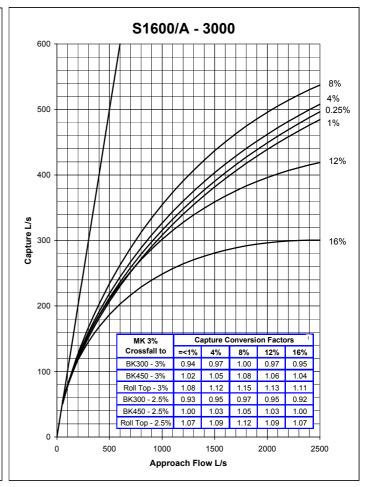


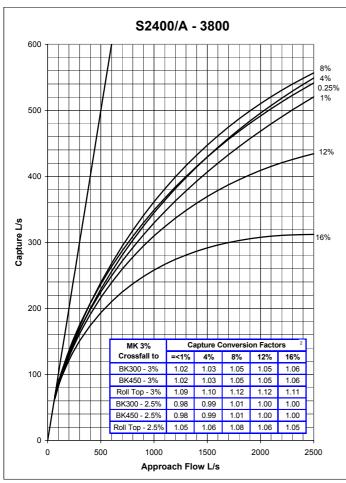
(For other configurations, gully box & inlet manhole details see Dwg S1)

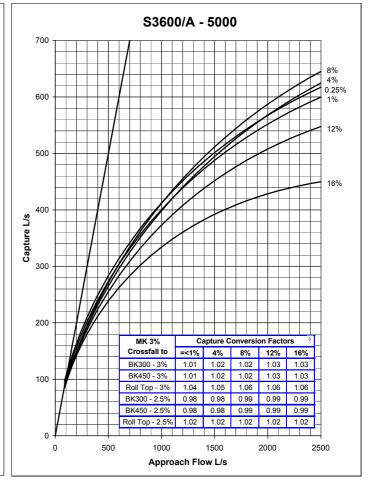
		TYPICAL INLET	r codes		
COVER/GRATE	1000 LINTEL	1600 LINTEL	2400 LINTEL	3600 LINTEL	4800 LINTEL
MACADAM GRATE	\$1000/A	S1600/A	S2400/A	S3600/A	S4800/A
MANNING GRATE	S1000/B	S1600/B	S2400/B	S3600/B	S4800/B
STORMCOVER	S1000/C	S1600/C	S2400/C	S3600/C	S4800/C

	OVERALL INL	ET LENGTH INC	CLUDING TRANS	SITIONS								
TYPES	1000 LINTEL	1600 LINTEL	2400 LINTEL	3600 LINTEL	4800 LINTEL							
MOUNTABLE & SAG	2400	3000	3800	5000	6200							
BK 450 ON GRADE	BK 450 ON GRADE 1600 2200 3000 4200 5400											
BK 300 ON GRADE	4600	3800	4600	5800	7000							

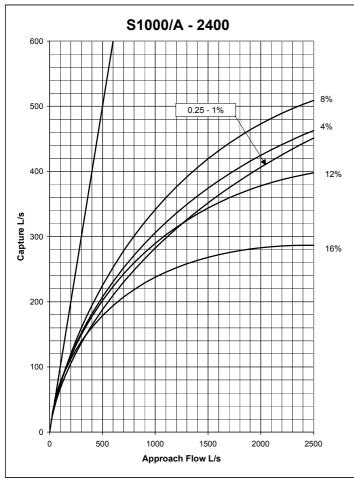


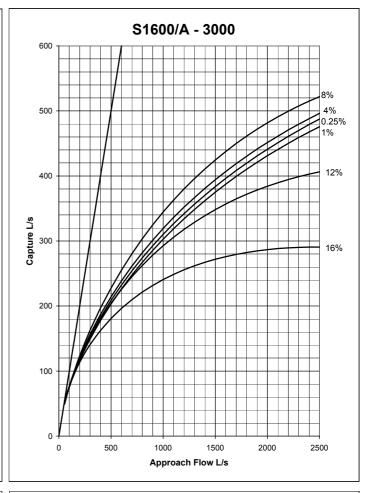


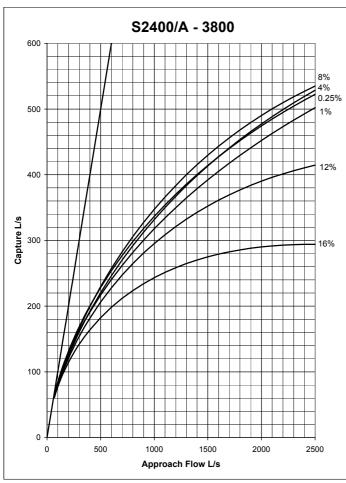


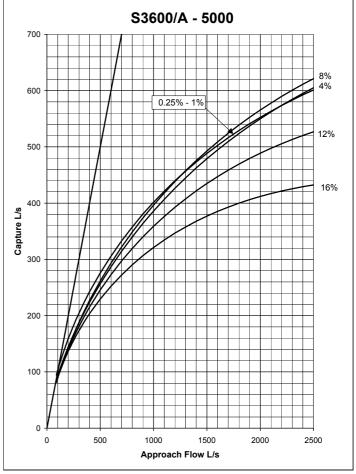


STORMWAY MACADAM GRATE MOUNTABLE KERB - 3% CROSSFALL

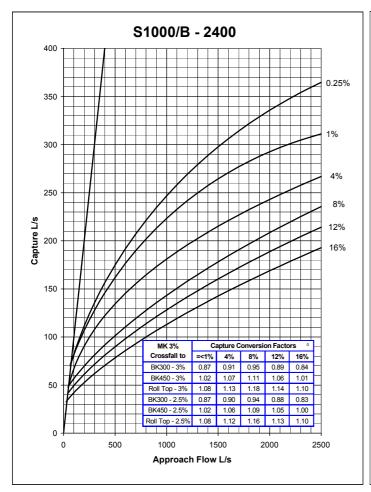


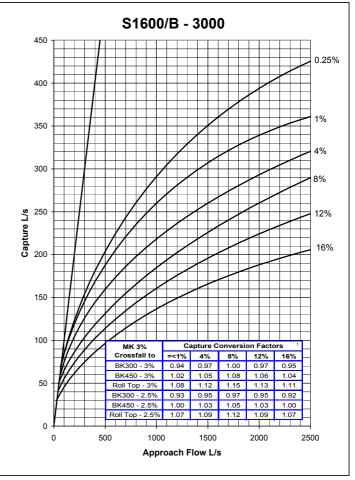


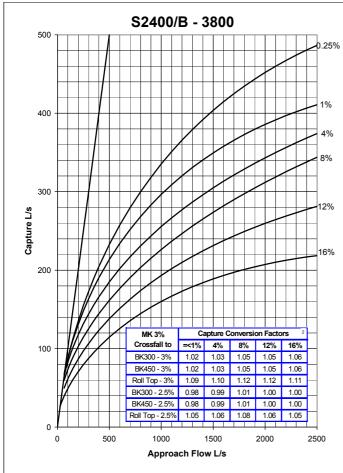


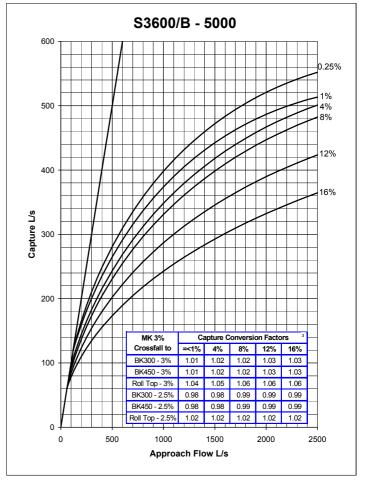


STORMWAY MACADAM GRATE MOUNTABLE KERB - 2.5% CROSSFALL

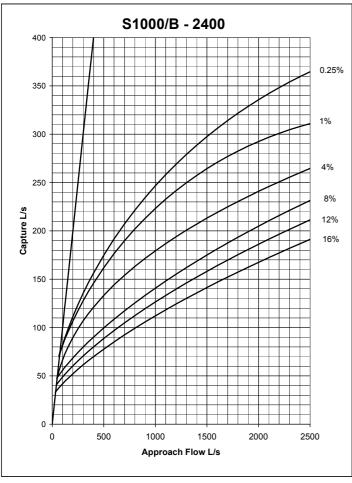


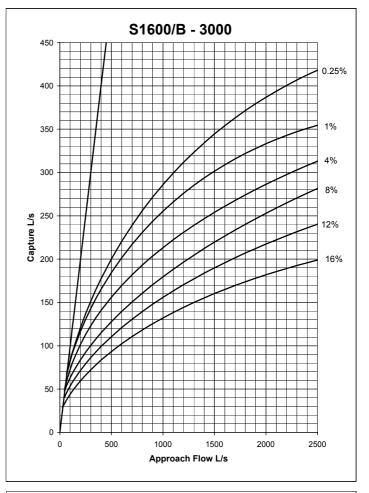


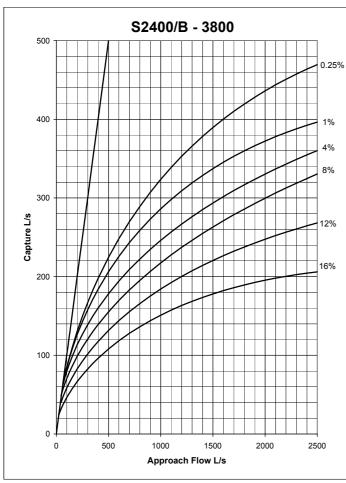


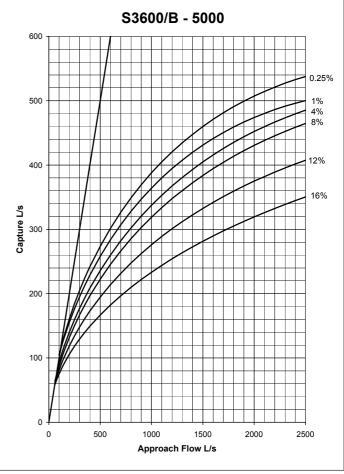


STORMWAY
MANNING GRATE
MOUNTABLE KERB - 3% CROSSFALL

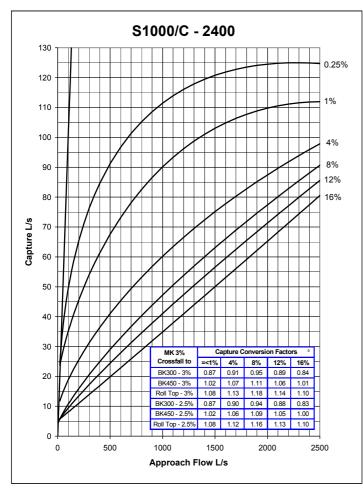


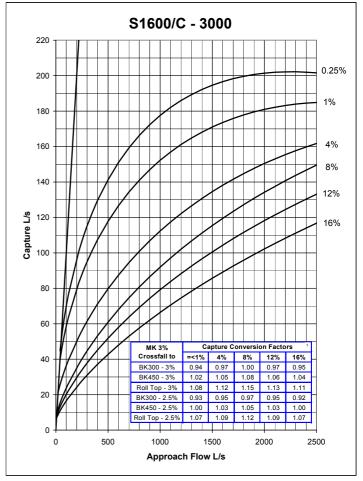


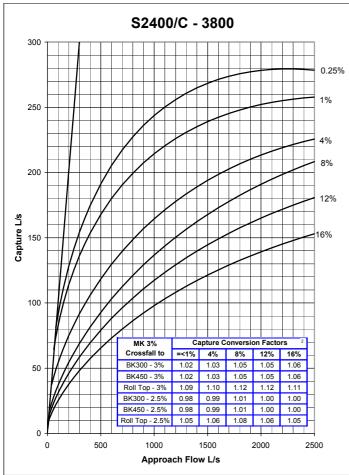


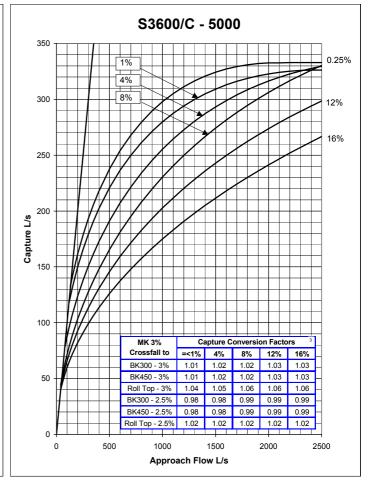


STORMWAY MANNING GRATE MOUNTABLE KERB - 2.5% CROSSFALL

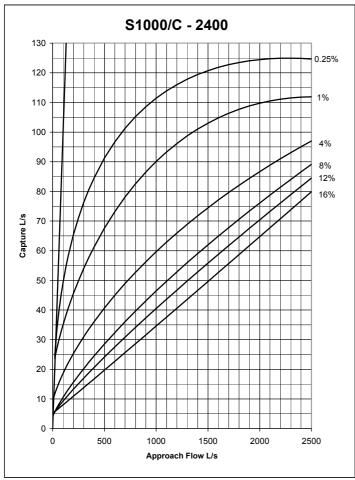


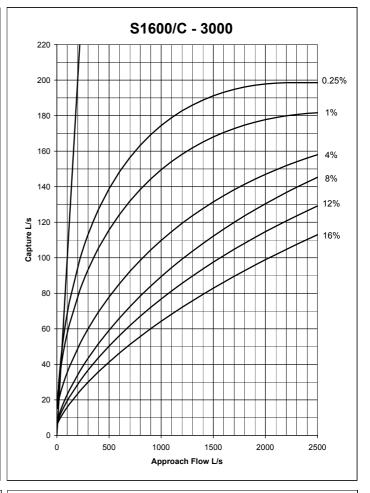


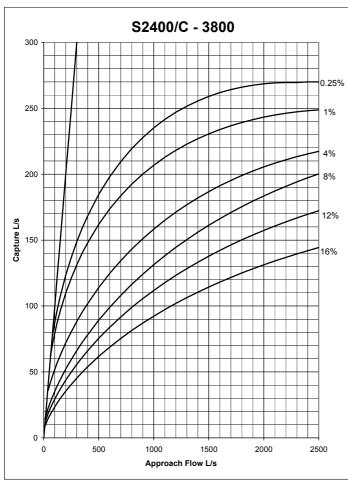


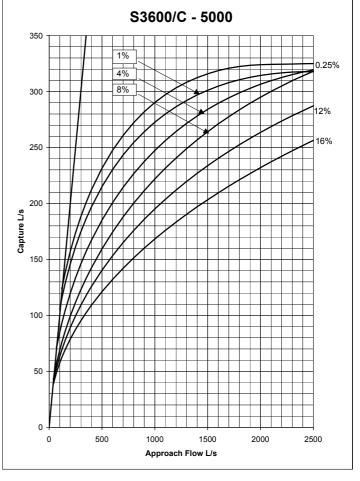


STORMWAY
STORMCOVER
MOUNTABLE KERB - 3% CROSSFALL

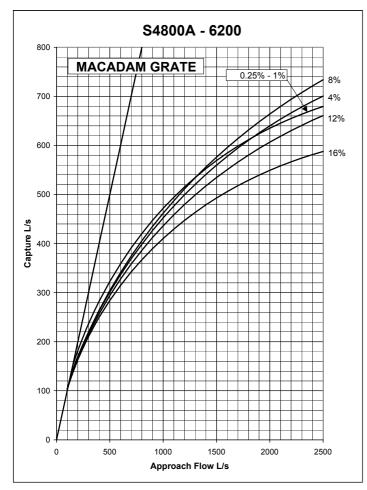


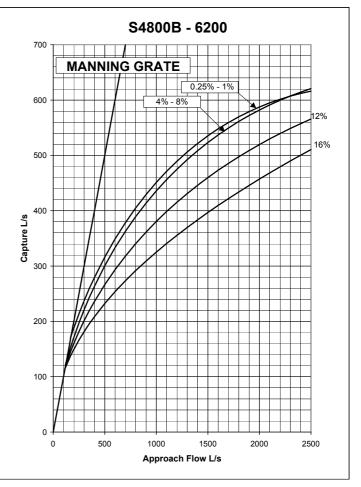


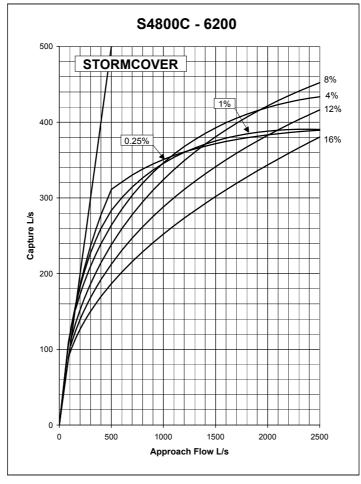




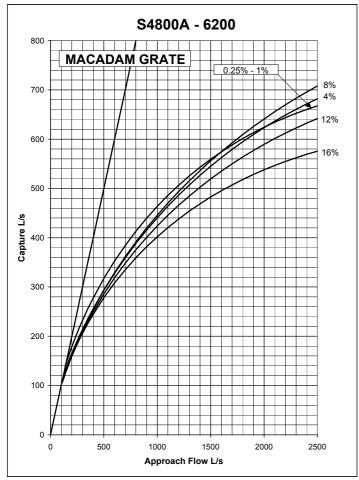
STORMWAY STORMCOVER MOUNTABLE KERB - 2.5% CROSSFALL

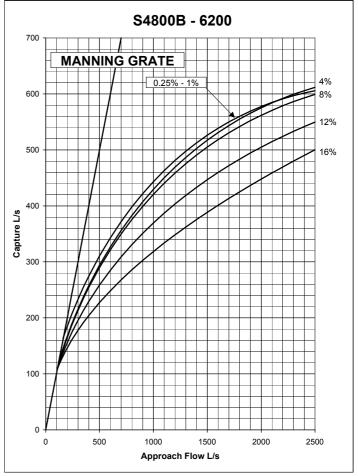


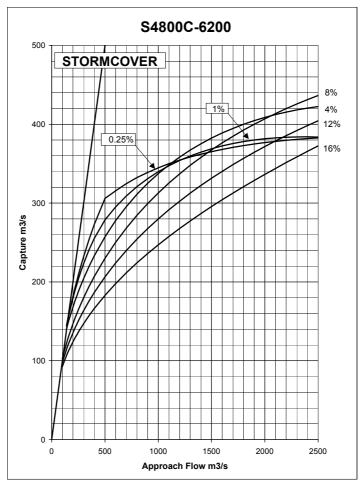




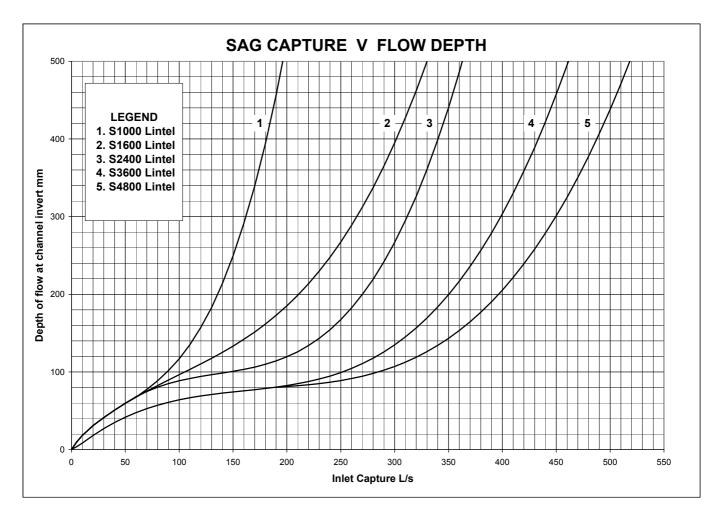
STORMWAY S4800 - 6200 INLETS ALL KERB TYPES - 3% CROSSFALL

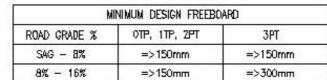


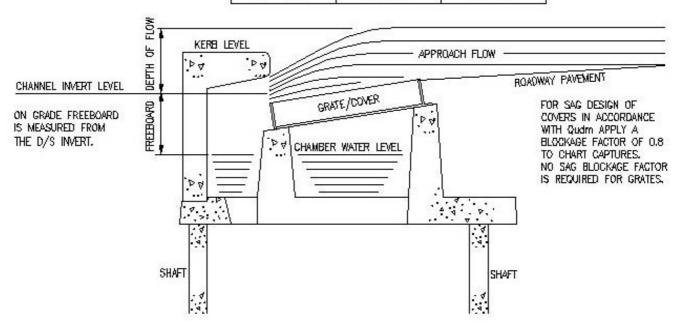




STORMWAY S4800 - 6200 INLETS ALL KERB TYPES - 2.5% CROSSFALL







PIT CROSS SECTION

STORMWAY SAG CAPTURE - ALL GRATES AND COVER ALL KERB TYPES AND CROSSFALLS

Mountable Kerb and Channel M1 - At Pavement Crossfalls 2% to 4%

TABLE S1

Inlet									Factor to	be applie	ed to Mour	ntable Ker	b and Cha	nnel M1 3.	0% Cross	fall chart	captures								
X-fall			2%					2.5%					3%					3.3%					4%		
Grade	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%
1000	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.88	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.10
1600	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.10
2400	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.10
3600	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.10
4800	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.10
Average			0.92	•	•		•	0.97	•			•	1.00				•	1.02		•			1.07	•	·

Rolltop Kerb and Channel M3 - At Pavement Crossfalls 2% to 4%

TABLE S2

Inlet									Factor to	be applie	ed to Mour	ntable Ker	b and Cha	nnel M1 3.	.0% Cross	sfall chart	captures								
X-fall			2%					2.5%					3%					3.3%					4%		
Grade	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%
1000	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.02	0.98	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.23	1.21
1600	0.99	1.02	1.06	1.03	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.22
2400	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.23
3600	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.16
4800	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.10
Average			0.99					1.05					1.08					1.11					1.16		

Barrier Kerb B1 with 300 Channel - At Pavement Crossfalls 2% to 4%

TABLE S3

Inlet									Factor to	be applie	ed to Mour	ntable Ker	b and Cha	nnel M1 3.	0% Cross	fall chart	captures								
X-fall			2%					2.5%					3%					3.3%					4%		
Grade	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%
1000	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.80	0.74	0.87	0.90	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.93	0.97	0.92	0.86	0.94	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.92
1600	0.86	0.89	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.99	1.02	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.05
2400	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17
3600	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.14
4800	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.10
Average			0.90	•				0.96					0.99					1.01		•			1.06		

Barrier Kerb B1 with 450 Channel - At Pavement Crossfalls 2% to 4%

TABLE S4

Inlet									Factor to	be applie	ed to Mour	ntable Ker	b and Cha	nnel M1 3	0% Cross	fall chart	captures								
X-fall			2%					2.5%					3%					3.3%					4%		
Grade	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%	=<1%	4%	8%	12%	16%
1000	0.94	0.97	1.01	0.95	0.89	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.05	1.00	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.91	0.99	1.08	0.97	0.87	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.11
1600	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.94	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.04	0.98	1.04	1.10	1.06	1.01	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.14
2400	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.17
3600	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.14
4800	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.10
Average			0.95	•				1.00	•			•	1.03		•			1.04		•		•	1.11	•	

XAMPI F

What is the capture for 1000L/s approach flow to a 2400 lintel inlet with Manning Grate, barrier kerb and 300 channel, 1% grade, 2% pavement crossfall.

Conversion Factors from mountable kerb 3% Xfall to Rolltop, BK300, BK450 at 3% and 2.5% X-falls, as set out above, are repeated for convenience in tables on Charts S1, S3 and S5.

Separate charts for mountable kerb with 3.0% and 2.5% crossfall crossfall allow direct reading of captures, for the most common design configurations, without use of the tables.

The "Average" factors may be used where it is considered the resulting loss of accuracy is tolerable.

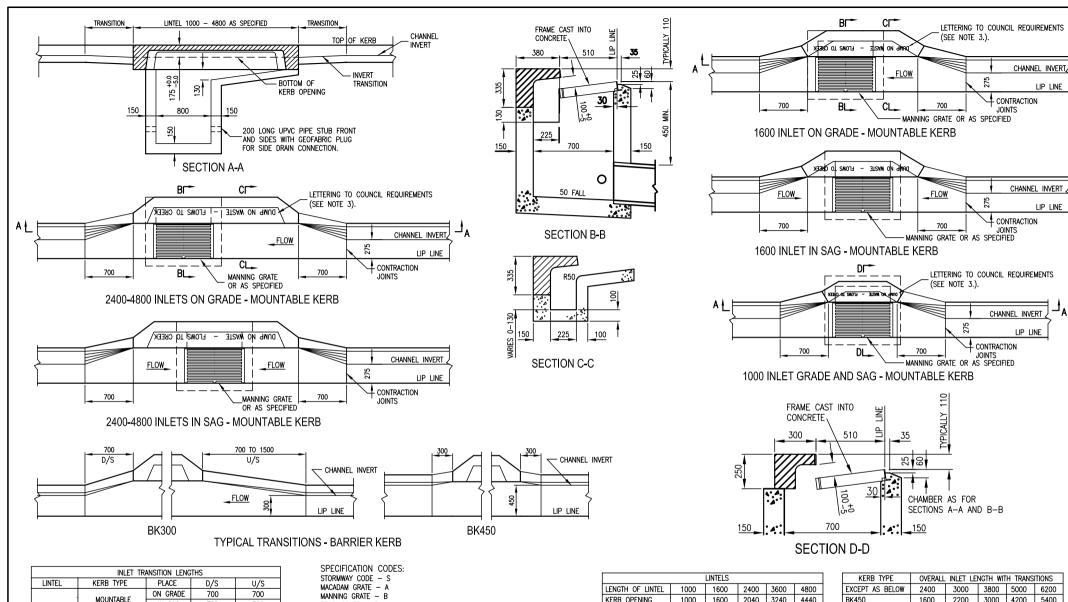
STORMWAY CONVERSION FACTORS MOUNTABLE KERB - 3% CROSSFALL TO OTHER CONFIGURATIONS

CHART S10

⁽a) Manning Grate, mountable kerb, 3% crossfall is Chart S3, with 2400 lintel is graph S2400/B where capture for 1000L/s at 1% grade is 299L/s.

⁽b) Conversion factor to Barrier Kerb 300 channel at 2% pavement crossfall from Table S3 - 2400/1% = 0.92.

⁽c) Capture = 299x0.92 = 275L/s



	INLET TR	ANSITION LENG	THS	
LINTEL	KERB TYPE	PLACE	D/S	U/S
	MOUNTABLE	ON GRADE	700	700
ALL TYPES	MUUNIABLE	IN SAG	700	700
ALL TIFES	BARRIER	ON GRADE	300	300
	450 CHANNEL	IN SAG	300	300
2400-4800		ON GRADE	700	1500
2400-4600		IN SAG	700	700
1600	BARRIER	ON GRADE	700	1100
1600	300 CHANNEL	IN SAG	700	700
4000		ON GRADE	700	700
1000		IN SAG	700	700

STORMCOVER - C GULLY INLET - G

INLET MANHOLE - M

LINTELS - 1000, 1600, 2400, 3600, 4800. TYPICAL UNIT WITH GRATE - S3600M/B

(STORMWAY 3600 LINTEL AND INLET MANHOLE WITH MANNING GRATE.)

TYPICAL UNIT WITH COVER - S1000G/C (STORMWAY 1000 LINTEL AND GULLY INLET WITH STORMWAY COVER.)

TO ENSURE INLETS ACHIEVE THEIR DESIGN FLOW CAPTURE, CONTRACTORS MUST NOT SUBSTITUTE ANOTHER GRATE FOR THAT SPECIFIED.

LINTELS						
LENGTH OF LINTEL	1000	1600	2400	3600	4800	
KERB OPENING	1000	1600	2040	3240	4440	
MASS kg	140	315	500	700	900	

- 1. PRECAST LINTELS SHOULD, AS APPROPRIATE, COMPLY WITH DRAWINGS:
 - (A) 2400-4800: BCC UMS 331, GCCC 59301 OR IPWEAQ D-0061. (B) 2400-4800: DRAWINGS OF OTHER AUTHORITIES.

 - (C) 1000-4800: MAX Q DRAWING S3.
- 2. LINTÉLS 1000, 1600, 2400, 3600, 4800 AS SPECIFIED.
- 3. LETTERING ON ALL LINTELS TO MEET COUNCIL REQUIREMENTS.
- 4. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED THE MANNING GRATE SHALL BE USED.

KERB TYPE	OVERALL INLET LENGTH WITH TRANSITIONS				ITIONS
EXCEPT AS BELOW	2400	3000	3800	5000	6200
BK450	1600	2200	3000	4200	5400
BK300 ON GRADE	2400	3400	4600	5800	7000

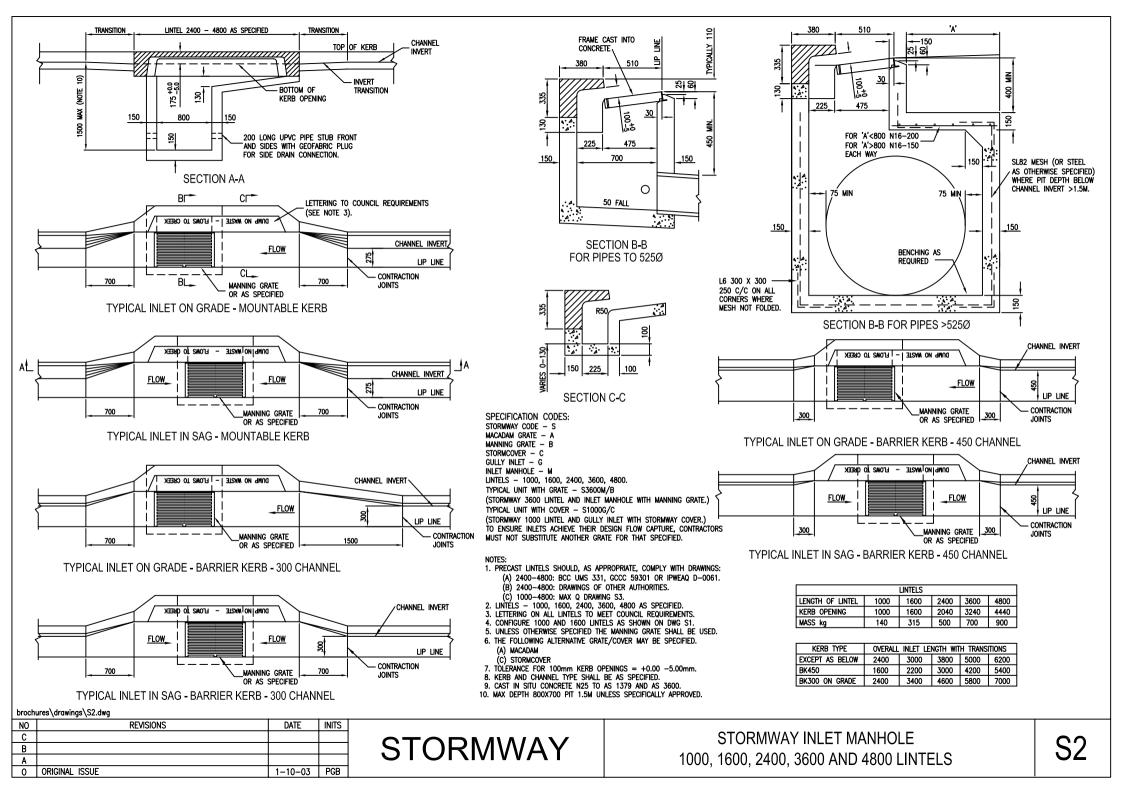
- 5. THE FOLLOWING ALTERNATIVE GRATES/COVER MAY BE SPECIFIED (A) MACADAM
 - (B) STORMCOVER
- 6. KERB AND CHANNEL TYPE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED.
- 7. CAST IN SITU CONCRETE SHALL BE N25 TO AS 1379 AND AS 3600. 8. CHAMBERS SHALL NOT EXCEED 1.35M DEPTH WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL
- 9. USE 150X300 STEP IRONS IF GULLY DEPTH > 1.2M.

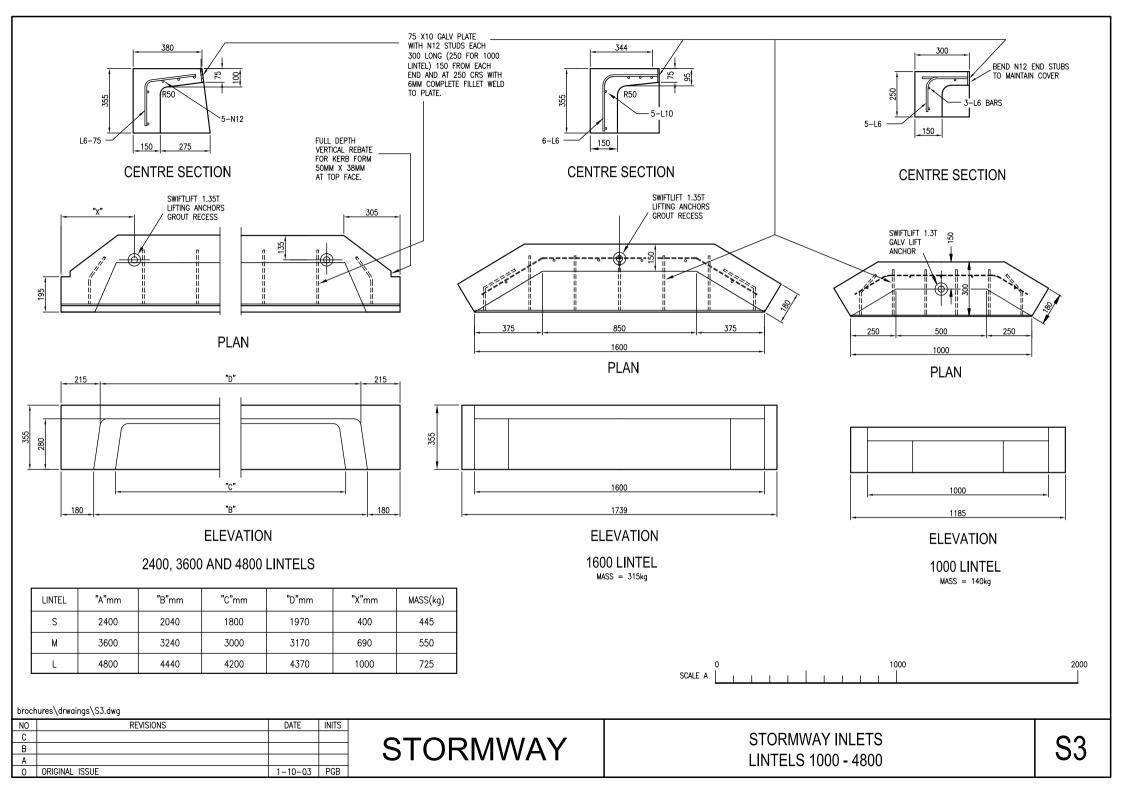
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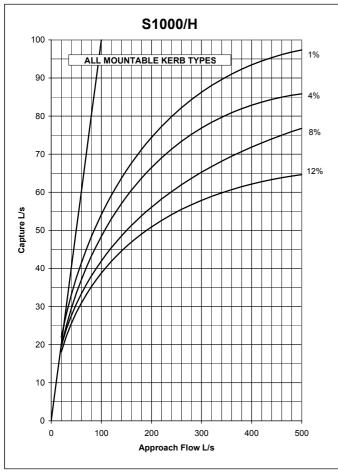
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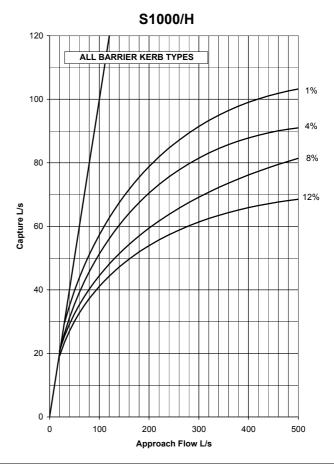
STORMWAY

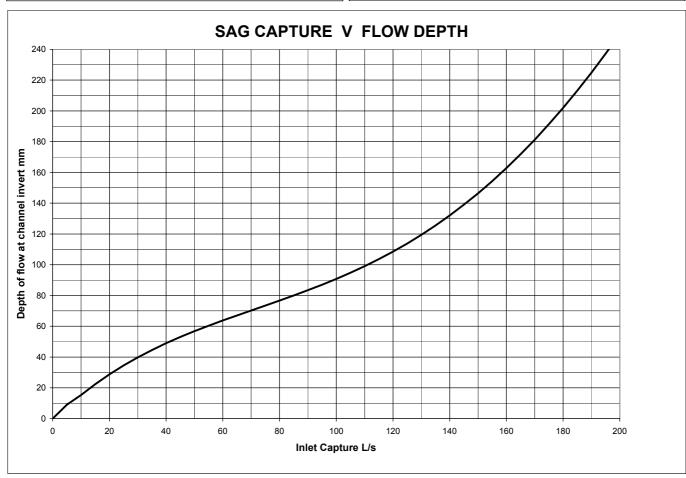
STORMWAY GULLY INLET 1000, 1600, 2400, 3600 AND 4800 LINTELS



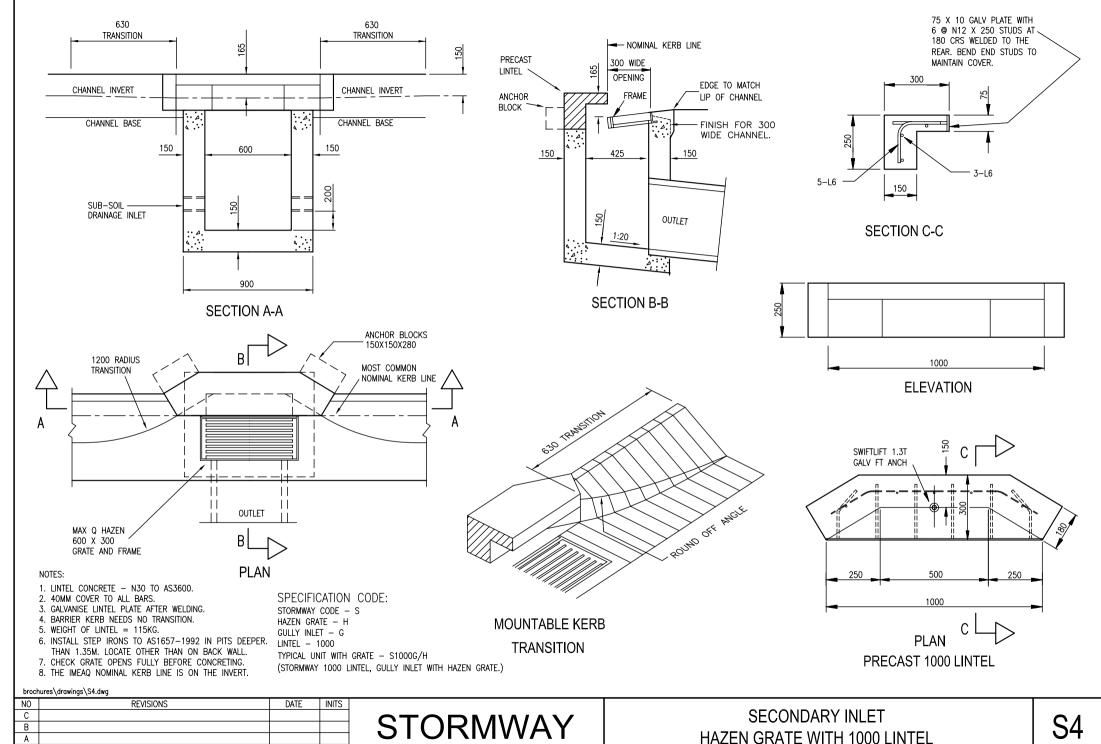








STORMWAY
HAZEN GRATE
ALL CROSSFALLS



O ORIGINAL ISSUE

1-10-03 PGB